

**DHANRAJ BAID JAIN COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)
THORAIPAKKAM,
CHENNAI-97**

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH
BRIDGE COURSE**

**For all UG 1st Years
2021 – 2022**

LIST OF FACULTY



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BRIDGE COURSE

Objectives

- **To Improve and broaden the knowledge of students in grammar and enhance their LSRW skills.**
- **To give the students confidence and skills successfully transition to college and new curriculum.**

WHY DO WE NEED BRIDGE COURSE ?

- **It is offered to mature students as a means of preparing for the intellectual challenges.**
- **Offers more attention to grammar.**
- **Designed especially for students taking an advanced course for the first time.**
- **To communicate effectively in English.**
- **Helps us to be better prepared and more successful.**

CONTENTS

➤ PARTS OF SPEECH

Nouns

Verbs

Adverbs

Adjectives

Prepositions

Pronouns

Conjunctions

Interjections

- **Be forms of modals**
- **Be forms – Auxillaries**
- **WH Questions**
- **Tenses**
- **Negatives**
- **Word building**
- **Reading enhancement**
- **Vocabulary**
- **LSRW**
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Revision and TEST

➤ PARTS OF SPEECH

Nouns

Verbs

Adverbs

Adjectives

Prepositions

Pronouns

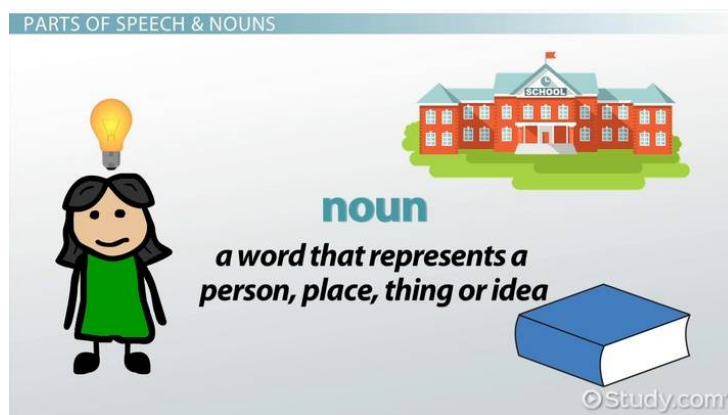
Conjunctions

Interjections

Each part of speech explains not what the word is but how the word is used

➤ Nouns

Noun is a name of a person, place, animal or things.



E.g.- Person – John, Teacher

Place – America, Office

Things – Table, Car

Animal– Dog, Monkey

➤ Verbs

Action words or are called verbs

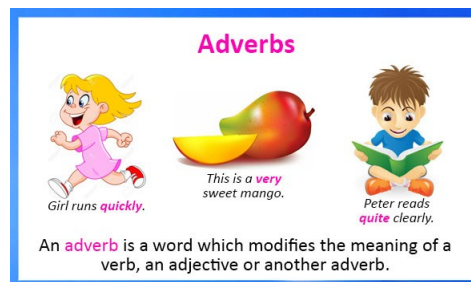
E.g.- sings, drives, eats



➤ Adverbs

Modifies or qualifies an adjective, verb, expressing a relation of place, time, circumstance, manner

E.g.- Quickly, well, softly



➤ Adjectives

Describing nouns are called adjectives

E.g.- Colours, Numbers

Kala is a beautiful girl

I have three pens.

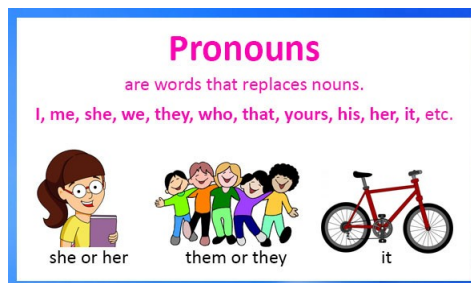


➤ Pronouns

Pronouns are words that takes place instead of nouns.

E.g.- Jack and Jill went up the hill.

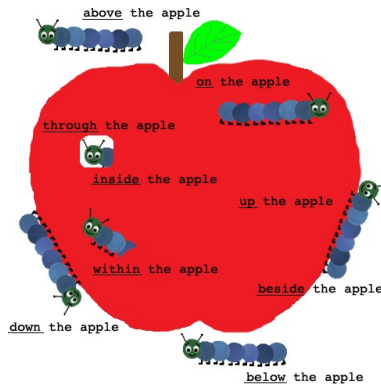
Jack fell down and broke his crown.



➤ Prepositions

It says the relationship between the nouns or between the various words with in a sentence

E.g.- In, on, at, about, between

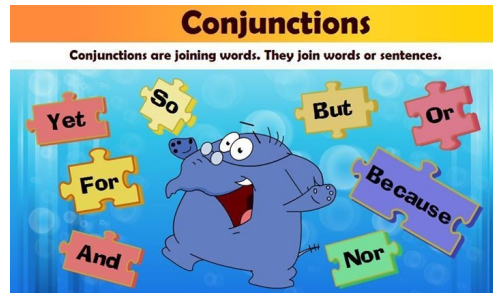


➤ Conjunctions

Connecting words or joining words are called conjunctions

E.g.- but , and , yet, while,

She bought a shirt and a book.



➤ Interjections

An interjection is a word, phrase or sentence that expresses emotion, meaning or feeling.

E.g.- oh, wow, hurrah, alas, oops



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➤ Be forms of Modals

➤ Be forms – auxiliaries

Both are there in Ripples English Book.

➤ Wh – Questions

What, When, Where, Who, Whom, Which, Whose, Why, How

E.g.- Where do they live ?

What is your name ?

Which colour do you want ?

Who opened the door ?

Whom did you see ?

➤ **NEGATIVES**

Declarative statements

Typically formed by adding the word '**not**' after the helping verb.

Necessary to express and opposing idea

E.g.- They practise yoga. (Positive)

They do not practise yoga. (Negative)

➤ **WORD BUILDING**

Its an act or process of spelling out words with the use of only letters

It is a fun spelling game for young learners.

Its designed to teach kids how to spell simple words and to improve their vocabulary

➤ **WORD GAMES**

Used as a source of entertainment, but can additionally serve and educational purpose.

1) ' Et ' - Words finish with et

met, get, let, bet, pet, wet, yet,

2) Middle word

Cot, man, pot, hot, son, dog, gum

3) Preposition worksheet

I saw many butterflies _____ the garden.

The kittens sat _____ me.

4) Prefix

Trisha can swim _____ for over 1 minute

➤ **READING ENHANCEMENT**

Remediate the word, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension

How to enrich reading ?

- 1) Read aloud
- 2) Retell
- 3) Clear reading goals
- 4) Read in portions
- 5) takes time, patience and practice

➤ **VOCABULARY**

- 1) Use new words
- 2) Read Every day
- 3) Make use of new words
- 4) Use dictionary
- 5) Play word Games

➤ **LSRW**

Listening skills, Speaking Skills, Reading Skills, Writing Skills

➤ **LISTENING SKILLS**

Ability to accurately receive

➤ **SPEAKING SKILLS**

To enhance the clarity of speech for effective communication

➤ **READING SKILLS**

To accomplish success one needs to have good reading and comprehension skills

➤ **WRITING SKILLS**

It is an important part of communication.

Good writing skills allow you to communicate yours message with clarity.

➤ **CONCLUSION**

The **Bridge Course** Made the process of traditional system of learning, to more innovative methods of learning which is smoother for the students

The Bridge Courses have been prepared so that students feel more confident about switching from Tamil to English Medium.



thank
you